# Urban and Community Forestry









Thursday, September 12, 2024

## Technical Assistance

- Sick tree calls
- Tree ID
- Tree species recommendations and placement



## Educational Assistance

- Schools
- HOA's
- Non-profit organizations
- Outreach Events



## Financial Assistance

- Annual grant program
  - tree planting and inventory
- Ash removal for New Castle County
- Invasive species removal
- Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) for underserved communities



# Why are trees important??

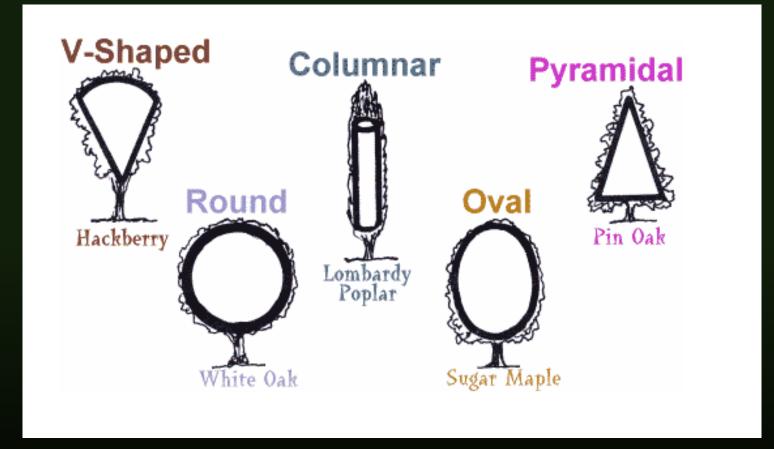
- improve air and water quality
- Provide shade
- mitigate stormwater run-off
- Habitat and food for wildlife
- save on heating and cooling costs
- beautify the landscape
- increase property values
- foster a general sense of well-being
  - Reduce stress, improve mental health

# Right Tree, Right Place

- Trees purpose
  - aesthetics, privacy, shade, windbreak, street tree
    - deciduous or evergreen
- Planting Site limitations
  - max height and spread, sun exposure, soil conditions, power lines, underground utilities
  - Fruit and hardiness zone



# Tree Shape

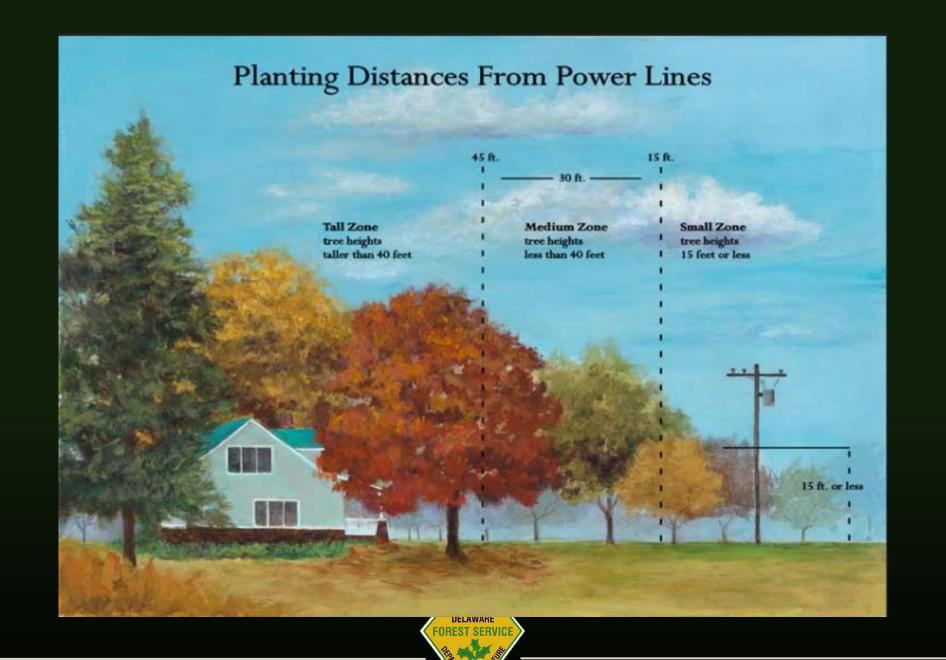




# Surrounding area

- Power lines?
- Underground utilities?
- Sidewalks/buildings?
- Soil conditions?
- Full sun/partial shade?





## Spacing Recommendations

Tree Size	Allowable Space	From building	From sidewalks
Small (30' or less)	6-15'	8-10'	3-4'
Medium (30' – 70')	30-40'	15'	5-6'
Large (70' or more)	40-50'	20'	8'

#### Underground Utilities

Size of tree at maturity

- 15' then 15' away
- 30' then 30' away



### Soil Conditions

- Texture/structure
  - Clay holds the most water drains slow
  - Silt moderate water-holding capacity. Can retain water for longer periods of time.
  - Sand drains quickly less water holding capacity



## Sun/shade

Full sun; canopy trees

Partial; understory trees

Walnut American beech

Red maple Holly

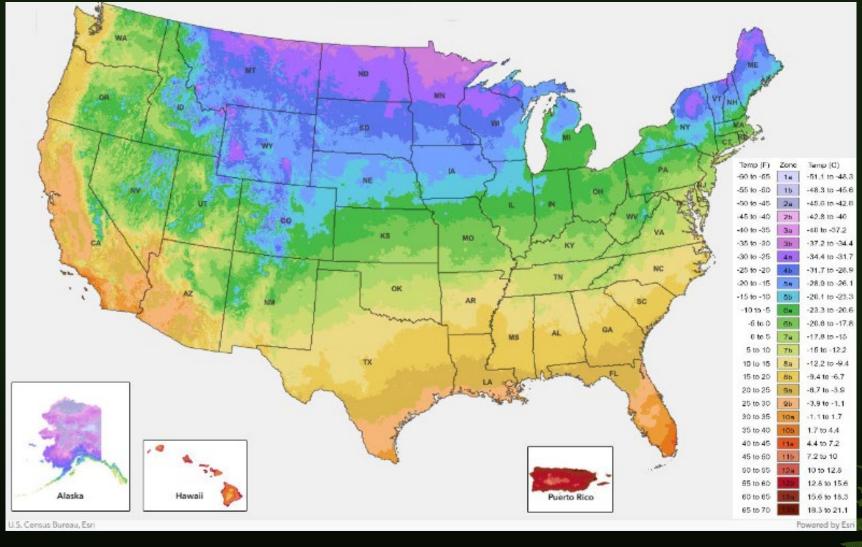
Tulip poplar Dogwood

Oak trees Redbud



## Hardiness Zone

DE is zone 7a, 7b, 8a



<u>Delaware Hardiness Zones, Growing Zones and Planting Zones (plantmaps.com)</u>







# Funding opportunities



## U&CF Annual Grant Program

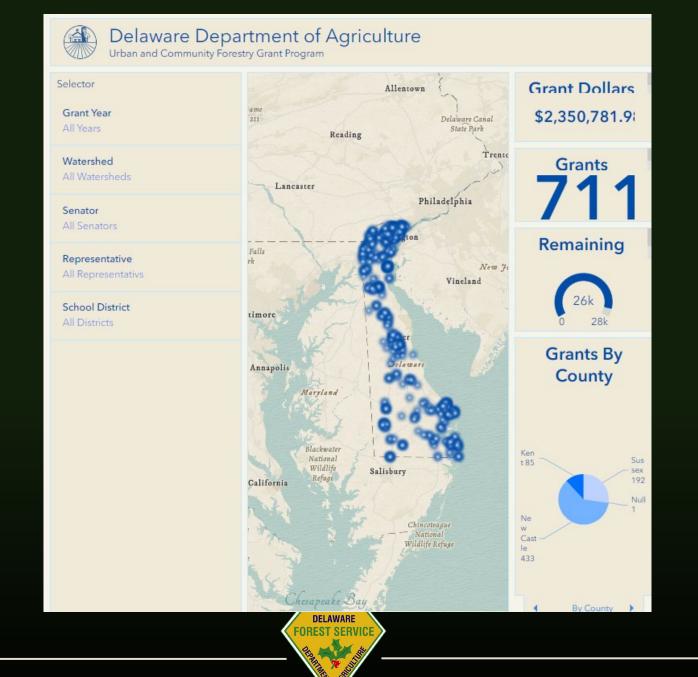
- Homeowners associations, municipalities, non-profits
- Tree Planting/Inventory projects
- Public land/open space
- \$500 \$5000
- 50/50 matching in cash or in-kind
- Site Visits required
- Reimbursement



## Invasive Species Removal

- Tree of Heaven and Bradford Pear
- Stump treatment
- HOA's, Communities, non-profit and municipalities
- Native species replacement encouraged but not required
- Match waiver
- Funding from \$500-\$7,000
- Applications open November 2024
- Guidelines posted in October





# **QUESTIONS??**

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